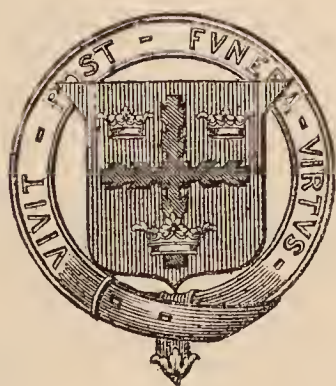


THE
TENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND
THE FIFTY-FIFTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
1865.



NOTTINGHAM :

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1866.



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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1866.

W. VICKERS, ESQ., CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS.

J. S. GREGORY, ESQ.

H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.

W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.

C. PAGET, ESQ.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.

R. BIRKIN, ESQ.

F. C. SMITH, ESQ.

R. KELHAM, ESQ.

R. HOLDEN, ESQ.

REV. T. C. CANE.

REV. G. F. HOLCOMBE.

REV. C. W. HUDSON.*

[* Declined to serve.]

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

L. HEYMAN, ESQ.

W. VICKERS, ESQ.

W. PAGE, ESQ.

T. ADAMS, ESQ.

T. BALL, ESQ.

W. PARSONS, ESQ.

J. L. THACKERAY, ESQ.

OTHER OFFICERS.

TREASURER.

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. W. H. WYATT.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

W. J. MARSH, M.R.C.S.L.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

MATRON AND HOUSEKEEPER.

MISS E. MOTSON.

STORE-KEEPER.

MR. T. C. TEMPLE.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County of Nottingham, and to the Town Council of the Borough of Nottingham.

THE Committee of Visitors of the United Lunatic Asylum of the County and Borough of Nottingham present their report for the year ending December 31, 1865.

The number of patients under confinement consists of—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
163	175	338

The space left unoccupied is sufficient for 41 patients, viz.—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
28	13	41

The Asylum therefore can accommodate 379 patients, viz.—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
191	188	379

On 31st December, 1864, the number of patients in the house was—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	161	159	320
Admitted in 1865	51	58	109
Discharged in 1865			
Recovered	22	20	42
Relieved	0	7	7
Not Insane	0	1	1
Died	27	14	41

Compared with the previous years the changes are as follows:—

	ADMISSIONS.	RECOVERIES.	REMOVALS.	DEATHS.	PATIENTS, DEC. 31.
1864	89	35	11	40	320
1865	109	42	8	41	338

The regulations for the visitation and management of the patients have been carefully attended to, and the Committee of Visitors have to express their entire satisfaction with the state and condition of the Asylum under the management of the superintendent, W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B., and the other officers.

In May last the Asylum was full on the women's side, and therefore, in order to prepare for further admissions, the upper gallery on the men's side was divided by a brick wall, thus subtracting 16 beds for the use of the females from the male side.

An application will no doubt be made this spring for a grant to enlarge the Asylum so as to provide 50 additional beds for the females, but when these are filled it will be a difficult matter to provide any additional accommodation; it therefore becomes a subject for serious consideration, whether it would not be better to remove the Asylum to a more eligible situation.

From the annual increase in the number of patients this step will soon be a case of necessity.

The open arches of the detached buildings in the airing courts have been enclosed, and converted into spacious and airy sitting rooms.

Open fire places have been set up in the galleries, the old unsightly steam pipes being removed, thus affording a very sensible improvement in the ventilation of the galleries. Whenever an opportunity offers the stone floors are exchanged for boarded floors.

The land in Walker Street requires fencing.

The Asylum is in a fair state of repair.

J. C. Cane,

CHAIRMAN.

JANUARY 4, 1866.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,

A summary of the various changes which have taken place in the numbers of the Patients resident in the Asylum during the year 1865 is given in the following table:—

						M.	F.	T.
Patients remaining 31st December, 1864 ...						161	159	320
,, admitted during 1865 ...						51	58	109
Total under Treatment ...						212	217	429
						M.	F.	T.
Discharged Recovered ...						22	20	42
,, Relieved ...						0	7	7
,, not Insane ...						0	1	1
Died ...						27	14	41
						49	42	91
Remaining 31st December, 1865 ...						163	175	338

The admissions, 109, are 20 in excess of the previous year, the females predominating. A certain amount of this increase is probably coincident with that of the general population of the county, and the remainder may be accounted for by other circumstances. In the first place, persons formerly considered proper to be confined were comprised under the heads of Lunatics, insane,

or dangerous Idiots; names of narrower and more definite signification in practice than that of unsoundness of mind, substituted in recent Acts of Parliament. Persons suffering from acute and chronic diseases of the brain, the delirium of drunkenness and of typhus fever, the aged becoming childish and troublesome, imbecile children, and even those labouring under delirium in their last illness, are occasionally certified as proper cases to be taken care of in the Asylum. The apparent undue increase of insanity of late years may therefore in part be ascribed to an extension of the term defining it, rather than to any spread of the malady itself.

In addition to this, the operation of the Acts of Parliament regulating the admission of Lunatic Prisoners for debt, and for making further provision for the confinement and maintenance of insane Prisoners, has furnished a few cases belonging to these classes.

Attached to several of the Notts. Unions are parishes situate in the counties of Derby, York, Leicester, and Lincoln. Some inconvenience has arisen in consequence of patients being brought to this Asylum from these parishes through the work-house common to two counties. As these places contribute to their own county rates, and not to those of Nottinghamshire, they have no claim to the benefits of this Institution, and steps have been taken to prevent a recurrence of the practice.

The number of beds vacant for female lunatics on the 1st of January was 13, and at present 9 only are left unoccupied. It is highly probable that before any enlargement of the Asylum can be effected, these also will be filled up.

I have suggested to the Chairman a plan by which 50 beds, together with day space, may be obtained at a moderate outlay, without encroaching on the cultivated grounds or destroying any existing accommodation.

The water, gas supply, and drainage required are already in operation on the proposed site.

The re-admissions were 17,—8 males and 9 females.

The daily average of insane persons resident in the Asylum was 335. Forty-four only are deemed curable, viz., 20 males and 24 females.

The recoveries amounted to 42, or 38.5 per cent. on the admissions. This exceeds the rate of 1 in 3 compiled from various sources by Esquirol.

The deaths were 41, or 9.55 on the total number under treatment, and 12.22 on the daily average.

There are only two causes of death requiring special remark. During the absence of the Superintendent on leave in the summer, a man escaped, ran direct to the Trent, and drowned himself. The Chairman of the Visitors, the Coroner, the Commissioners in Lunacy, and the friends, all made a searching inquiry into the circumstances of this untoward event, but no blame could be attributed to any individual having charge of him. This is the first fatal accident that has occurred since 1859.*

In September a man was brought to the Asylum suffering from virulent typhus fever. He recovered in a few weeks. It is not desirable to multiply foci of contagion in this manner, and the Act of Parliament contains a clause providing for the exclusion of persons afflicted with infectious disorders. A difficulty, however, frequently presents itself in carrying out the enactment

* The latest returns of the Registrar-General, of the deaths by suicide, in the registration County of Nottingham, are as follows :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1862	20	8	28
1863	20	11	31

owing to the nature of the disease being made a matter of dispute. A few weeks after the occurrence of this case a woman sickened and died of the same disease. It might be supposed that the one was the occasion of the other, but this is a point admitting of great doubt, as fever was prevalent in the parish, and of the three women attacked about this time, one had decided typhoid symptoms when received into the Asylum.

Another woman was discharged having had no symptoms of insanity during her stay; these appeared to have subsided after the order was granted. The only eccentricity observed on her part, was a reluctance to leave the institution when liberated.

The Commissioners of Lunacy in their report have referred to the various alterations and improvements effected.

In conclusion I have pleasure in stating that the various attendants and nurses have been, in general, decorous in behaviour, and indulgent in their treatment of the patients. I am glad to find this opinion confirmed by the report of the Nottingham Board of Guardians.

Continued experience still further tends to convince me that all coercive or punitive measures in the management of the insane are futile, and should give place on all occasions to a system of forbearance and compassion.

I have the honour to be,

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

Wm. Phillimore Stiff, M.B., Lond.

SUPERINTENDENT.

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,

SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM,

JANUARY 18TH, 1866.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTS. COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM,
THURSDAY, 10TH AUGUST, 1865.

There are to-day in this Asylum 339 patients—164 males, and 175 females; the proportion of the latter admitted since the last visit being somewhat in excess of the male admissions. All these patients we have seen at our visit.

With a few exceptions on the male side, they were free from excitement; and on the whole we have to report favourably of their condition. Some improvement is desirable, however, in the clothing of the women; and a variety in the material supplied would have a good effect. It struck us also that in this division several were in bed who by a little more trouble and pains might have been induced to rise and dress themselves; a circumstance which, as we passed through the wards, we were led to attribute rather to an insufficiency in the number of the nurses, than to any inefficiency of service; and though since the last visit, an additional attendant has been introduced into each division, we think that further additions might be made with advantage.

The admissions since the last visit have been 80, the discharges 35, and the deaths 31; the first head consisting of 37 males and 43 females, the second of 20 males and 15 females, and the third of 20 males and 11 females. Of those discharged 27 were recovered; of the remaining eight, one being a criminal patient of the most harmless description, whose original offence had not been very grave, and who had lived 22 years in this and the Leicester Asylum, but who has now been removed to Broadmoor. With the exception of a suicide from drowning in the Trent, of which the circumstances have been before our Board, and into which we made further enquiry to-day, all the deaths were from natural causes; and no inquest was held except in the case mentioned. The numbers of feeble, old, helpless, and epileptic are considerable; but the night watch keeps down the number of wet and dirty beds, which last night were seven on the female side and ten on the male. The seclusion is limited to a very few patients, and is not frequent. As under medical treatment, or taking medicine for bodily disorders, 14 men and 20 women are registered; but the health of the Asylum otherwise is satisfactory. The dinner to-day consisted of Irish stew, which was of excellent quality; and we were pleased to see the liberality with which extras of diet are afforded in every case requiring such indulgence.

The new female building has not been proceeded with as suggested at the last visit; the immediate necessity having been deferred by partitioning off from the male accommodation an upper gallery, and appropriating it to women, by throwing it into the corresponding female gallery. Sixteen additional female beds have been thus provided, and at the same time, some of the vacant male accommodation in the new building (at M. 5) has been brought into use. A change in the ground-floor of the latter building is also in progress, which, by enclosing the groined arches, and boarding the present paved floors, will give the inmates the advantage of a light and cheerful dining-room, which already, since the last visit, has by similar means

been provided at the corresponding detached building for women.

Among other changes in this interval, having reference to matters then the subject of remark, we observe with satisfaction that handrails have been fixed to all the staircases; that one of the passages in the old female building, then in a very objectionable state, has been fitted up as a new lavatory and bath-room; that one of the old male airing courts has been new turfed and planted, and additional seats placed in others; that the kitchen garden is now regularly thrown open to the women, and that one or two of the female dining-rooms have been fresh painted. Some painting has also been elsewhere in progress, but to nothing like the extent required. The advantage to the inmates would be very great, if the new as well as the old buildings were made more cheerful by the introduction of a cheap paper occasionally and some pleasing colour on the walls, in relief of the present prevailing whitewash.

In bathing, the water is now changed for every patient; and in connection with this praiseworthy arrangement, we have to suggest the desirability of fixing printed regulations for the guidance of the attendants and nurses in all the bath-rooms. We recommend also that the men's body linen be in the future changed twice, instead of once a week.

Employment, religious worship, and out-door recreation or exercise continues to have the same attention as formerly; about 85 of the men and 89 of the women taking part in regular occupation. This, which leaves nearly the same number with no employment whatever, is not satisfactory; and every effort should be made to increase those who in the one division work with their needle, and in the other do any kind of out-door work. About the same number attend chapel, and share in the regular exercise or amusements.

We regret that we are unable to report any further substitutions of boarded for plaster floors in the old Asylum; but it is satisfactory to find from the last report to the Court of Quarter Sessions, recently issued, that this important subject is under present consideration by the Committee.

We have to add that this visit has strengthened our former favourable impression, of the zeal for the interests of the institution, and the welfare of its inmates, displayed by its medical superintendent.

John Forster,

James Wilkes,

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON
31st DECEMBER, 1865.

	M.	F.	T.
County Paupers	118	100	218
„ Criminals	3	1	4
Borough Paupers	37	64	101
Borough of Newark Paupers (not contributing)...	4	8	12
Out-County Patients ... ditto ...	1	2	3
Total	163	175	338

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE
ADMISSIONS, 1865.

PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	MORAL.	M.	F.
Hereditary	3	6	Religious Excitement ...	4	3
„ and Relapse...	0	4	Loss of Relative ...	1	2
„ and Epilepsy	1	3	Jealousy	0	1
Relapses	6	5	Reduced Circumstances...	4	1
Epilepsy	1	3	Trouble	2	1
Intemperance	10	0			
Congenital	0	2			
Physical Injury	1	0			
Age	0	2			
Puerperal	0	2			
Sun Stroke	1	0			
Catamenial Obstruction..	0	1			
Change of Life	0	2			
Paralysis	2	2			
Disease of Brain	2	1			
Over Exertion	1	0			
Debility	2	0			
Ill-treatment	0	1			
Hysteria	0	1			
Typhus Fever	1	0			
Heat of Weather	0	1			
	31	36		11	8
Unknown	9	14	Total	51	58

TABLE III.

SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	M.	F.	T.
Mania	5	1	6
Acute Mania	16	13	29
Chronic Mania	7	8	15
Remittent Mania	5	7	12
Epileptic Mania	1	2	3
Melancholia	11	17	28
Dementia	1	3	4
General Paralysis of Insane	1	1	2
Imbecility	3	3	6
Congenital Idiocy	0	1	1
Epileptic Imbecility	0	1	1
Typhus Fever	1	0	1
No Symptoms	0	1	1
	51	58	109

TABLE IV.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.,
SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION BETWEEN THE
COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH, ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum, on February 12, 1812,
up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved, on trial and removed.	Died.	Remaining December 31st	Total under Treatment.	Daily Average Resident.	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average.	Per Centage of Deaths on total Number under Treatment.
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97

Pauper Patients only received after August 1st, 1859.

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85
1865	109	42	8	41	338	429	335.48	38.5	12.22	9.55

TABLE V.

	M.	F.	T.
Re-admissions from 1812 to 1865	322	257	579
Ditto during 1865	8	9	17
Total	330	266	596

TABLE VI.—RECOVERIES.

No. on Register.	Sex.	Age and Civil State when Admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane when Admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.
1529	F.	37 years—Married	One month	145 days	Hereditary	Acute Mania
1524	F.	27 "	Six days	161 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1465	F.	30 "	Seven weeks	83 "	Hereditary	Melancholia
1563	M.	44 "	One week	66 "	Hereditary	Remittent Mania
1567	F.	45 "	Four days	60 "	Change of Life	Melancholia
1569	F.	26 "	One year	56 "	Hereditary	Remittent Mania
1559	M.	69 "	Five months	94 "	Not known	Melancholia
1557	F.	38 "	Six weeks	99 "	Hereditary	Melancholia
1553	M.	59 "	Four months	134 "	Not known	Melancholia
1568	M.	39 "	Two weeks	93 "	Religious Excitement	Remittent Mania
1575	M.	61 "	Nineteen wks.	72 "	Not known	Remittent Mania
1587	M.	17 "	Three days	38 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1595	M.	45 "	Seven days	18 "	Relapse after Sun Stroke	Acute Mania
1585	F.	40 "	A few days	41 "	Religious Excitement	Acute Mania
1547	F.	29 "	One week	190 "	Epilepsy	Acute Mania
1415	M.	28 "	Five months	15 "	Want of Work	Melancholia
1551	M.	32 "	A few years	178 "	Not known	Chronic Mania
1555	M.	39 "	Three months	151 "	Pecuniary Difficulties	Acute Mania
1589	F.	38 "	Eight days	56 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1599	F.	34 "	Three months	85 "	Not known	Chronic Mania
1506	F.	63 "	Four months	47 "	Not known	Melancholia
1548	F.	25 "	Ten days	238 "	Disappointment in Love	Acute Mania
1603	M.	44 "	Six weeks	75 "	Change of Circumstances	Acute Melancholia
1611	M.	39 "	Three weeks	56 "	Debility	Melancholia
1610	M.	23 "	Not known	27 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1543	M.	38 "	Five days	21 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1631	M.	24 "	Three weeks	26 "	Intemperance	Acute Mania
1350	F.	14 "	Five days	362 "	Hereditary	Acute Mania
1605	F.	55 "	One week	132 "	Heat of Weather	Acute Mania
1620	F.	52 "	Four days	240 "	Hereditary	Remittent Mania
1630	F.	58 "	Two months	71 "	Jealousy	Acute Mania
1593	F.	45 "	Six weeks	187 "	Not known	Melancholia
1639	M.	19 "	A few days	36 "	Fever	Typhus
1641	M.	59 "	One week	26 "	Religious Excitement	Melancholia
1570	F.	56 "	Two days	295 "	Relapse	Remittent Mania
1549	F.	40 "	Three weeks	360 "	Relapse	Acute Mania
1649	M.	18 "	Three days	40 "	Relapse	Mania
1604	M.	66 "	Five months	213 "	Not known	Acute Mania

1521	F.	79	"	Widow	Mania. Weakly. Bruised	Seven weeks	1	162	"	Bronchitis
1554	F.	49	"	Married	Acute Mania. Likely to Die	Two weeks	8	2	"	Maniacal Exhaustion
756	F.	15	"	Single	Imbecility. Fair. Wound of Scalp	Five years	8	46	"	Epilepsy
1544	M.	25	"	"	Chronic Mania. Paralysis. Deafness	Ten weeks	1	83	"	Epilepsy
1384	M.	31	"	"	Mania. Fair	Not known	1	342	"	General Paralysis and Epilepsy
1504	M.	50	"	Married	Mania. Weakly	Two days	1	247	"	Disease of Heart and Dropsy
1461	F.	14	"	Single	Congenital Idiocy. Weakly	One week	1	48	"	Consumption
1561	M.	33	"	Married	Mania. Exhausted. Phthisical	Several weeks	1	13	"	Consumption
1520	M.	40	"	"	Acute Mania. Weakly	Seven weeks	1	201	"	Mania and Disease of Brain
1430	M.	46	"	"	General Paralysis. Fair	Three weeks	1	182	"	General Paralysis and Apoplexy
1386	M.	63	"	Single	Epileptic Mania. Febrile	Congenital	1	20	"	Epilepsy and Apoplexy
904	M.	13	"	"	Idiocy. Moderate	Congenital	6	227	"	Epilepsy
1084	M.	24	"	"	Epileptic Imbecility	Not known	5	21	"	Epilepsy
1308	F.	27	"	Married	Epileptic Dementia. Exhausted	Five years	2	343	"	Epilepsy
750	M.	23	"	Single	Idiocy. Good	From birth	8	169	"	Epilepsy
1592	F.	72	"	Married	Imbecility. Exhausted	Fifteen months		7	"	Age and Exhaustion
1582	F.	41	"	"	Epileptic Dementia. Exhausted	Not known		37	"	Epilepsy and Dementia
1579	M.	79	"	"	Mania. Weakly. Bedridden	Six weeks		58	"	Mania and Old Age
1475	M.	48	"	"	Mania. Fair	One week	1	279	"	Mania and Epilepsy
1513	F.	47	"	"	Mania. Febrile	Two months	16	340	"	Acute Mania
399	F.	42	"	Single	Dementia. Good	Twelve years		313	"	Mania and Phthisis
1566	M.	62	"	"	Dementia. Bad. Paralyse	Four months		137	"	Age and Diarrhoea
1578	M.	36	"	Married	Melancholia. Fair	Several weeks		84	"	Suicide by Drowning in the Trent
1576	M.	34	"	"	General Paralysis of Insane. Feeble	A few days		124	"	General Paralysis of Insane
744	F.	48	"	Widow	Dementia. Fair	Eleven years	8	293	"	Disease of Heart
1614	M.	51	"	Married	Acute Mania. Febrile. Bruised	Five days		73	"	Mania and Anasarca
1619	M.	64	"	"	Imbecility. Weakly	One year		52	"	Paralysis and Insanity
191	F.	40	"	Single	Monomania. Amenorrhoea	One week	19	278	"	Asthma
1573	F.	24	"	"	Acute Mania. Fair	A few weeks		197	"	Epilepsy
1632	M.	66	"	Widower	Mania. Bad	One year		34	"	Mania and Exhaustion
373	M.	18	"	Single	Mania. Epilepsy	A few days	17	177	"	Epilepsy
1457	M.	64	"	Married	Mania. Paralysis. Exhausted	A few days	1	363	"	Epilepsy
1615	M.	46	"	Single	Melancholia. Febrile	Three years		143	"	General Paralysis of Insane
741	M.	44	"	Married	Monomania. Good	Three weeks	9	75	"	Mania and Phthisis
1095	M.	20	"	Single	Imbecility and Mania. Weakly	Eight months	5	197	"	Epilepsy and Phthisis
1609	M.	60	"	Married	Mania. Fair	One year		205	"	Melancholia and Exhaustion
1638	F.	16	"	Single	Imbecility. Fair	Congenital		75	"	Typhus
1058	M.	25	"	"	Melancholia. Fair	Not known	6	15	"	Phthisis
1617	M.	45	"	"	Mania. Weakly	Six months		160	"	Paralysis and Apoplexy
1508	M.	47	"	Married	Chronic Mania. Weakly	Four weeks	1	137	"	General Paralysis of Insane

* INQUEST.—VERDICT: "That the Deceased, being a Lunatic, escaped from the Lunatic Asylum, and Drowned himself in the River Trent."

TABLE VIII.
PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	FEMALES.
EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients... 1½ pt. Bread 7 oz.	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge 1 pt. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Bread 6 oz.
DINNER.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz.	 5 oz.
SUNDAY.	Bread 4 oz.	 4 oz.
	Vegetables 16 oz.	 12 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	 ½ pt.
MONDAY.	Pease Soup ... 1¼ pt.	 1 pt.
	Bread 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	 ½ pt.
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding ... 16 oz.	Rice Pudding ... 12 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	Bread 5 oz.
		Cheese 1 oz.
		Beer ½ pt.
WEDNESDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone ... 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Bread 4 oz.	 4 oz.
	Vegetables ... 16 oz.	 12 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	 ½ pt.
THURSDAY.	Irish Stew ... 1¼ pt.	 1 pt.
	Bread 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	 ½ pt.
FRIDAY.	Meat in Pie, free from Bone ... 5 oz.	 4 oz.
	Pie Crust ... 10 oz.	 8 oz.
	Potatoes, sliced ... 12 oz.	 8 oz.
	Beer ½ pt.	 ½ pt.
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding ... 16 oz.	Currant or Fruit Pudding ... 16 oz.
	Bread 6 oz.	Beer ½ pt.
	Cheese 1 oz.	
	Beer ½ pt.	
SUPPER.	Bread 6 oz.	Bread 5 oz.
EVERY DAY.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.
	Tea 1¼ pt.	Tea 1 pt.
	Or Bread, with Milk Porridge ... 1¼ pt.	

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have at 11 a.m., Bread 4oz.,

Cheese 1 oz., Beer ½ pint; at 4 p.m., Beer ½ pint.

TABLE IX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY AND
BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1ST OF JANUARY, 1866.

Unions.	In County and Boro' Asylum.			In other Asylums.			In Workhouses.			In Lodgings.			With Friends.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Basford ...	37	24	61				18	9	27	1	4	5	9	8	17	65	45	110
2 Bingham ...	10	9	19					2	2		3	3		1	1	10	15	25
3 Doncaster ...	1	1	2													1	1	2
4 Gainsborough ...	1		1					1	1							1	1	2
5 Loughborough ...		1	1					1	1								2	2
6 Mansfield ...	17	11	28				8	5	13		2	2	5	8	13	30	26	56
7 Melton Mowbray																		
8 Newark ...	7	13	20					4	4				1	2	3	8	19	27
9 Nottingham *	37	64	101				39	43	82		5	5	18	20	38	94	132	226
10 Radford ...	19	22	41					4	4				3	5	8	22	31	53
11 Retford ...	8	9	17	1		1	3	8	11				7	9	16	19	26	45
12 Shardlow ...	3	1	4	1		1										4	1	5
13 Southwell ...	14	17	31		1	1	2	3	5					1	1	16	21	37
14 Worksop ...	5	2	7		1	1	1	5	6					1	1	6	9	15
County Patients...	3	1	3													3	3	3
Out-County...	1		2													1	1	2
Total, 1865...	163	175	338	2	1	3	71	85	156	1	14	15	43	55	98	280	330	610
" 1864...	161	159	320		1	1	66	99	165	1	9	10	64	74	138	292	342	634
Increase ...	2	16		2			5				5	5	21	19		12	12	24
Decrease ..								14										

* Certain Cases receiving Medical Relief only are not included in this Return.

ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1865

OF

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands	203	9	4			
„ Clerk's hands	58	1	2			
„ Storekeeper's hands	12	7	10½			
				273	18	4½
From Sales of Pigs	88	18	4			
„ Bones	5	0	7½			
„ Rags	5	6	1			
„ Old Stores	3	5	2½			
„ Garden Produce	1	18	7			
				104	8	10

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County and Borough contributing to the Asylum at 8s. per week—

Basford	1251	10	2			
Bingham	362	16	6			
Doncaster	53	11	9			
Gainsborough	25	3	2			
Loughborough	32	17	9			
Mansfield	660	17	10			
Newark	439	19	3			
Nottingham	1927	15	10			
Radford	805	15	7			
Retford	361	2	5			
Shardlow	87	16	9			
Southwell	653	8	1			
Worksop	126	4	0			
„ for Waywood	3	4	0			
				6792	3	1
Carried forward				£7170	10	3½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	..	..	..	7170	10	3½
From Unions and other places in Counties not contributing :—						
Borough of Newark, at 12s. per week ..	131	5	7			
Stone Union, at 14s. per week	36	10	0			
				167	15	7
From County Treasurer :—						
For Vagrant Pauper Lunatics	71	6	0			
„ Buildings and Repairs .. 602 10 1						
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. .. 40 15 6						
	643	5	7			
				714	11	7
From Borough Treasurer :—						
For Buildings and Repairs .. 301 5 1						
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. .. 20 7 8						
	321	12	9			
				321	12	9
From Repayments :—						
Removals	4	6	9			
Patients on Trial	4	4	0			
For Funeral Expenses	26	11	0			
				35	1	9
From Bank for Interest				24	0	0
Total Amount of Receipts				£8433	11	11½

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

* Resident Medical Superintendent	559	0	0			
† Resident Medical Assistant	65	1	0			
‡ Chaplain	70	0	0			
‡ Clerk	75	0	0			
† Matron	50	0	0			
† Storekeeper	60	0	0			
				870	1	0
Attendants	463	9	7½			
Servants—In-door	117	6	5			
„ Out-door	41	0	0			
„ Occasional	8	7	4½			
Male Attendant's Uniform	24	10	4			
Female „ „	14	4	0			
				668	17	9
Carried forward				£1538	18	9

* Without Board or Attendance.

† With Board, Furnished Apartments, Attendance, Washing, Fuel, and Gas.

‡ Non-resident.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	..	..	..	1538	18	9

PROVISIONS.

Bacon	37	8	9			
Beer—Malt	337	18	0			
„ Hops	60	0	9			
„ Brewer's Wages	40	0	0			
Butter and Lard	301	13	9			
Cheese	105	11	7			
Coffee	68	1	1			
Currants	24	18	10			
Eggs	9	10	0			
Flour	672	0	0			
Meat	1529	7	0			
Milk	224	11	0			
Oatmeal and Peas	31	5	4			
Potatoes and Vegetables	88	2	4			
Raisins	2	17	2			
Rice	30	8	0			
Sugar—Loaf	7	13	10			
„ Raw	94	1	4			
Tea	168	11	0			
Tobacco and Snuff	26	1	1			
Vinegar and Spices	11	2	0			
Sundries	34	13	0½			
Treacle	0	8	9			
				3906	4	7½

NECESSARIES.

Candles	5	17	3			
Coals	344	15	8			
Chimney Sweep	3	10	0			
Gas	79	10	10			
Oil	8	5	6			
Soap	108	16	2			
Soda	8	14	4			
Starch and Blue	14	14	0			
Wood	1	1	4½			
Water Rent	10	11	2			
Sundries	32	16	0			
				618	12	3½

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	54	16	11			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	33	5	6			
				88	2	5
Carried forward				£6151	18	1

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	..	..	..	6151	18	1

CLOTHING.

Braces and Handkerchiefs	2	6	0			
Calico	87	5	5			
Flannel and Serges	39	12	3			
Prints and Gingham	65	3	10			
Linen	46	2	10			
Shawls	15	0	0			
Shoes	160	11	0			
Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials	181	13	7			
Smallwares	44	16	2			
Hosiery	11	8	0			
				653	19	1

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture	18	17	0			
Blankets	18	0	0			
Carpets and Matting	76	12	6			
Counterpanes and Curtains	27	9	11			
Crockery	24	8	6			
Culinary Utensils	102	3	7			
Sheetings	29	15	4			
Table Linen and Towelling	21	12	4			
Tick, Straw, Twine, &c.	24	14	2			
Sundries	8	2	3			
				351	15	7

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins	11	8	0			
Bearers	9	10	0			
Burial Fees	7	10	0			
				28	8	0

GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs	167	11	0			
Implements	4	14	8			
Labour	56	8	0			
Seed	27	7	6			
Manure	10	13	3			
Pig Food and Grinding	19	13	7			
				286	8	0

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Books, Stamps, Stationery, &c.	55	13	11½			
Amusements	3	16	10			
Patients on Trial and Removal	1	4	0			
Escape	0	19	9			
				61	14	6½
Carried forward				£7534	3	3½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	..	..	..	7534	3	3½

BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS,

Blacksmith and Ironfounder	15	1	0			
Bricklayer	231	2	10			
Carpenter and Builders	115	12	0			
Cartage	2	7	10			
Gravel	1	4	9			
Gas Tar	12	1	2			
Glazier	32	15	9			
Ironmonger	67	3	1			
Painter and Paperhanger	56	7	0			
Plumber	79	15	1			
Stone Mason	34	12	0			
Timber	32	3	7			
Whitewashing	55	0	0			
Miscellaneous	21	12	6			
New Furnishing for Enlargement	76	13	0			
				833	11	7

INSURANCES, &c.

Insurance	11	9	6			
Rates and Taxes	40	12	0			
				52	1	6
Total Amount of Payments				8419	16	4½
Balance				13	15	7
				£8433	11	11½
Balance in Clerk's hands	56	17	9			
„ Storekeeper's hands	17	6	11			
	74	4	8			
Less Balance due to Treasurer	60	9	1			
Nett available Balance	£13	15	7			

AUDITED FEBRUARY 13TH, 1866,

*William Page,**Lewis Heymann.*

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING
AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1865.

Provisions	..	.	..	..	..	4	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	0	9
Salaries and Wages	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Necessaries (<i>e. g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.					..	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and Dispensary			..	..	..	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wine, Spirits, and Porter			..	..	..	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Furniture and Bedding			..	..	..	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Garden and Farm	..		..	..	..	0	4
Miscellaneous	..		..	..	..	0	0 $\frac{7}{8}$
Fractions	..	..	..	..	..	0	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
						8	7 $\frac{1}{8}$
Less Moneys received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 $\frac{5}{8}$
						8	5 $\frac{1}{2}$

Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties and Boroughs to
which Asylum belongs, 8s. for 1865

„ „ „ 8s. 6d. for 1866

„ „ from other Counties and Boroughs, 12s. and 14s.

Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, 335.48.

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the General
Fund.

GENERAL STATEMENT ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTINGHAM

From 1st of JANUARY

RECEIPTS.

		£	s.	d.
Balance in hand 1st January		273	18	4½
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—				
1	From Interest on Moneys in the Bank	24	0	0
2	„ Sales and Produce of Labour, &c.	104	8	10
3	Maintenance Account, viz.—			
	Private Patients	0	0	0
	Pauper ditto { (1) From Counties and Boroughs to which the Asylum belongs ..	6863	9	1
	(2) From other Counties & Boroughs ..	167	15	7
4	From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads:—			
	For Building and Repairs	903	15	2
	„ Furniture and Fittings	0	0	0
	„ Rent of Land	0	0	0
	„ Rent of Buildings	0	0	0
	„ Rates and Taxes	61	3	2
5	From Voluntary Contributions	0	0	0
6	Miscellaneous	35	1	9
Total Receipts		£8433	11	11½

FINANCIAL

DR.

		£	s.	d.
To Amount of Assets, 31st December, 1864		2977	3	11½

£2977 3 11½

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

NTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

DECEMBER, 1865.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer, 1st January	0	0	0
PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—			
1 Moneys invested during the Year	0	0	0
2 Salaries and Wages	1538	18	9
3 Provisions (including all Articles of Diet, except Wine, Spirits, and Porter)	3906	4	7½
4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter	33	5	6
5 Necessaries (e. g., Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	618	12	3½
6 Surgery and Dispensary	54	16	11
7 Clothing	653	19	1
8 Furniture and Bedding	351	15	7
9 Funeral Expenses	28	8	0
10 Building and Repairs	833	11	7
11 Garden and Farm	286	8	0
12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	52	1	6
13 Miscellaneous	61	14	6½
Total Payments	8419	16	4½
Balance in hand, 31st December	13	15	7
	£8433	11	11½

AUDITED FEBRUARY 13TH, 1866,

W. Page.

L. Heymann.

STATEMENT.

	CR.	£	s.	d.
By Unions contributing to the Asylum:—				
For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec., 1865		1790	10	6
„ Out-County Patients, ditto		85	1	0
By County Treasurer for—				
Ordinary Repairs	504 12 5			
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	34 14 4			
Furnishing Enlargement	51 2 0			
		590	8	9
By Borough Treasurer for—				
Ordinary Repairs	252 6 2			
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	17 7 2			
Furnishing Enlargement	25 11 0			
		295	4	4
Balance on 31st December, 1865—				
In Clerk's hands	56 17 9			
„ Storekeeper's „	17 6 11			
		74	4	8
Less Balance due to Treasurer after payment of all Cheques drawn for Accounts up to 31st Dec.	60 9 1			
		13	15	7
		2775	0	2
Decrease in Assets		202	3	9½

AUDITED FEBRUARY 13TH, 1866,

W. Page.

L. Heymann.

£2977 3 11½

